

Objectives of the Course

The general objective of this course is to provide information on the classification of world languages, drawing attention to certain assumptions regarding the formation of language, and to introduce writing systems and alphabets. It specifically involves a comparative analysis of Arabic and Turkish.

Course Contents

1 Classify languages in terms of genealogy 2 Classify languages in terms of their morphology 3 Discuss the views about the origins of languages by making comparisons 4 Explain the emergence and the development of writing systems 5 Explain the notion of alphabet and types of alphabets

Recommended or Required Reading

Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Aspects - Linguistics in Its Main Lines. Ankara: TDK Publishing. Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. Küçükcalay, H. (1969). Quran Language Arabic, Konya, Deniz Kuşları Printing House.

Planned Learning Activities and Teaching Methods

Discussion Method, Narration Method, Question and answer

Recommended Optional Programme Components

In this course, languages will be studied in a comparative way. In particular, the differences and similarities between Turkish and Arabic will be analyzed.

Instructor's Assistants

Assoc. Prof. Cengiz GÜNEŞ

Presentation Of Course

Lessons will be conducted face to face and interactively. It enables them to actively engage with students. It will also be used as digital materials and online platforms in some courses.

Dersi Veren Öğretim Elemanları

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Cengiz Güneş

Program Outcomes

1. Can demonstrating knowledge of basic linguistic concepts and theories.
2. It can explain some assumptions about the formation of language by providing information for classifying world languages.
3. Language and Writing can provide information about the Birth and Development of Writing.
4. Can explain the origin of language, features of language, change and development in language.

Weekly Contents

Order	PreparationInfo	Laboratory TeachingMethods	Theoretical	Practise
1	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxlb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link	Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	What is Linguistics? Definition and Methodological Principles of Linguistics	
2	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxlb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link	Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	The Establishment and Development of Linguistics, Linguistics After Saussure	

Order	PreparationInfo	Laboratory	TeachingMethods	Theoretical	Practise
3	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	Synchronic (Descriptive) and Diachronic (Historical) Linguistics General and Specialized Linguistics, Theoretical and Applied Linguistics	
4	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	Synchronic (Descriptive) and Diachronic (Historical) Linguistics General and Specialized Linguistics, Theoretical and Applied Linguistics	
5	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	The relationship between linguistics and other scientific disciplines: Literature, Psychology, Logic, Philosophy, Anthropology, Geography.	
6	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	The relationship between linguistics and other scientific disciplines: Physiology, Neurology, Biophysics, Cognition, Artificial Intelligence, Cognitive Psychology, Concepts of Mental Processing.	

Order	PreparationInfo	Laboratory	TeachingMethods	Theoretical	Practise
7	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	The relationship between linguistics and other scientific disciplines: Mathematics, Statistics, Computer Science, Physics, Cybernetics, Technology.	
8	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	Language and Thought, Language and Mind The Semiotic Content of Language	
9	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	Language and Society, Linguistic Communities, Linguistic Varieties	
10	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	Branches of Linguistics: Phonetics: Definition, fields of application, and sub-branches. Phonology: Definition, fields of application, and sub-branches.	
11	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	Branches of Linguistics: Phonetics: Definition, fields of application, and sub-branches. Phonology: Definition, fields of application, and sub-branches.	
12	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	Syntax: Definition, Approaches and theories in syntax	

Order	PreparationInfo	Laboratory	TeachingMethods	Theoretical	Practise
13	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	Morphology: Definition, Basic concepts in morphology	
14	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	Semantics: Definition, application areas, and subfields	
15	Our courses; 1-Aksan, D. (1979). Language in All Its Aspects: Linguistics in Outline. Ankara: TDK Yay. 2-Kıran, Z. (2002). Introduction to Linguistics. 2nd Edition. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. 3-Küçükcalay, H. (1969). The Arabic Language of the Qur'an, Deniz Kuşları Printing House, Konya. will be covered within the framework of these sources. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1YduTITT1QHxIb-Su0tMYeEPdCCOuANZz?usp=drive_link		Ezber Narration Question and Answer Discussion	Pragmatics Science: Definition, application areas, and subfields	

Workload

Activities	Number	PLEASE SELECT TWO DISTINCT LANGUAGES
Vize	1	2,00
Final	1	2,00
Ders Öncesi Bireysel Çalışma	14	3,00
Ders Sonrası Bireysel Çalışma	14	3,00
Derse Katılım	14	3,00
Ara Sınav Hazırlık	7	3,00
Final Sınavı Hazırlık	7	3,00

Assesments

Activities	Weight (%)
Ara Sınav	40,00
Final	60,00

	P.O. 1	P.O. 2	P.O. 3	P.O. 4	P.O. 5	P.O. 6	P.O. 7	P.O. 8	P.O. 9	P.O. 10	P.O. 11	P.O. 12	P.O. 13	P.O. 14	P.O. 15	P.O. 16
L.O. 1	1	1		1	1	1	3	1				1				
L.O. 2												1	1	1		1
L.O. 3														1		
L.O. 4											1			1		

Table :

- P.O. 1 :** Alanındaki lisans düzeyi yeterliliklerine dayalı olarak aynı veya farklı bir alandaki bilgilerini uzmanlık düzeyinde geliştirir ve derinleştirir.
- P.O. 2 :** Alanının ilişkili olduğu disiplinler arası etkileşimi kavrar ve farklı disiplinlerle ortak çalışmalar yürütür.
- P.O. 3 :** Lisans düzeyi yeterliliklerine dayalı olarak ilgili alandaki kaynakları etkin bir şekilde kullanır.
- P.O. 4 :** Alanla ilgili uygulanan araştırma yöntem ve tekniklerini kullanır, kuramsal ve uygulamalı bilgilere sahiptir.
- P.O. 5 :** Alanında edindiği bilgileri farklı disiplin alanlarından gelen bilgilerle bütünleştirerek yorumlar, çözümler ve yeni bilgiler oluşturur.
- P.O. 6 :** Alanında edindiği uzmanlık düzeyindeki bilgileri toplumun eğitim, kültür ve sanat seviyesinin yükseltilmesi yönünde kullanır.
- P.O. 7 :** Alanıyla ilgili uzmanlık gerektiren bir çalışmayı bağımsız olarak yürütür.
- P.O. 8 :** Alanıyla ilgili uygulamalarda karşılaşılan ve öngörülemez karmaşık sorunların çözümü için yeni yaklaşımlar geliştirir.
- P.O. 9 :** Alanı ile ilgili sorunların çözülmesinde liderlik yapar; kişisel, kurumsal ve takım çalışmalarını uzmanlık düzeyinde organize eder.
- P.O. 10 :** Sosyal ilişkileri ve bu ilişkileri yönlendiren normları eleştirel bir bakış açısıyla inceler, geliştirir ve gerektiğinde değiştirmek üzere harekete geçer.
- P.O. 11 :** Alanındaki güncel gelişmeleri ve yürütülen projeleri nicel ve nitel verilerle destekleyerek alanındaki ve alan dışındaki gruplara uygun iletişim araçlarıyla aktarır.
- P.O. 12 :** Bir yabancı dili Avrupa Dil Portföyü B2 Genel düzeyinde kullanarak sözlü ve yazılı iletişim kurar.
- P.O. 13 :** Alanının gerektirdiği düzeyde bilgisayar yazılımı ile birlikte bilişim ve iletişim teknolojilerini ileri düzeyde kullanır.
- P.O. 14 :** Alanıyla ilgili verileri toplar, yorumlar, uygular ve duyurulması aşamalarında bilimsel, kültürel, sanatsal, toplumsal ve etik değerleri gözeterek denetler ve bu değerleri anlatır.
- P.O. 15 :** Kalite yönetim ve süreçlerine uygun davranır ve katılır.
- P.O. 16 :** Alanıyla ilgili bilgileri uzmanlık düzeyinde kavrar ve ikinci kişilere normlara uygun olarak aktarır
- L.O. 1 :** Temel dilbilim kavramlarına ve kuramlarına ilişkin kavramları açıklayabilir.
- L.O. 2 :** Dünya dillerini sınıflandırmaya yönelik bilgi sunarak dilin oluşumuna ilişkin bazı varsayımları açıklayabilir.
- L.O. 3 :** Dil ve Yazı, Yazının Doğuşu ve Gelişimi hakkında bilgi verebilir.
- L.O. 4 :** Dilin kökeni, dilin özellikleri, dilde değişme ve gelişme hakkında açıklama yapabilir.